

TOOLS FOR LEARNING PARALYMPIC GAMES



WHEELCHAIR CURLING

STUDENT TARGETS

- Skill: I will push the rock as close to the center of the house as possible.
- Occurrence Cognitive: I will discuss the skill components of curling.
- Fitness: I will be actively engaged during the entire activity.
- Personal & Social Responsibility: I will follow all rules and etiquette of curling.

TEACHING CUES

- Safety First
- Control the Delivery Stick
- Push and Follow Through to Target

ACTIVITY SET-UP & PROCEDURE

Equipment:

- 8 rocks (bean bags) per rink
- 1–2 scooters per rink
- 8 low-profile cones per rink (4 per color to designate teams)
- 1 delivery stick (hockey stick, lacrosse stick, noodle) per rink
- 1 chair or wheelchair per rink
- Floor tape

Set-Up:

- 1. Create rinks and house targets with tape/cones.
- 2. Use floor tape to make targets (houses) at 1 end of each rink.
- **3.** Place a chair, delivery stick, and 8 bean bags at the opposite end of the house for each rink.
- 4. Create equal teams, 2 teams at each rink.

Activity Procedures:

- **1.** It's time for Wheelchair Curling, a Paralympic event that matches Olympic Curling. The only adaptation from Olympic curling is the elimination of sweepers.
- 2. The objective of today's activity is to place your team's rock closest to the button during each end.
- 3. 1 student from the 1st team will sit in the chair (or wheelchair) and use the delivery stick to push the rock (scooter carrying a bean bag) toward the house. Try to get your rock closest to the button. Take turns sending scooters. When each scooter stops, the team will place a low-profile cone on the floor as a marker of the send.
- **4.** Next, a player from the opposite team will do the same.
- **5.** Alternate until every player has had a turn. Whichever team's rock is closest to the button is the winner of the end. Play for up to 8 ends.

Grade Level Progression:

3rd: Use a ball as the rock, with students sending the ball toward the house using a ramp.

4-5th: Play the activity as described.







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UNIVERSAL DESIGN ADAPTATIONS

- Play the activity with alternative equipment (e.g., foam balls or soft flying discs).
- Instruct students to send the rock blindfolded. Teammates can direct blindfolded students on direction and where to send the rock (bean bag).

ACADEMIC LANGUAGE

Athlete with a Disability, Button, Delivery, Delivery Stick, End, Hammer, House, Lead, Para Sport, Paralympics, Rink, Rock, Second, Skip, Third

STANDARDS & OUTCOMES ADDRESSED

- ▼ Standard 2 [E3.3-5]: Combines movement concepts (direction, levels, force, time) with skills as directed by the teacher (3); Applies the movement concepts of speed, endurance, and pacing for running (4a); Applies the concepts of direction and force when striking an object with a short-handled implement, sending it toward a designated target (4b); Applies movement concepts to strategy in game situations (5a); Applies the concepts of direction and force to strike an object with a long-handled implement (5b); Analyzes movement situations and applies movement concepts (e.g., force, direction, speed, pathways, extensions) in small-sided practice task/game environments, dance, and gymnastics (5c).
- Standard 3 [E2.3-5]: Engages in the activities of physical education class without teacher prompting (3); Actively engages in the activities of physical education class, both teacher-directed and independent (4); Actively engages in all the activities of physical education (5).
- Standard 4 [E5.3-5]: Recognizes the role of rules and etiquette in physical activity with peers (3); Exhibits etiquette and adherence to rules in a variety of physical activities (4); Critiques the etiquette involved in rules of various game activities (5).

DEBRIEF QUESTIONS

- DOK 1: What does follow-through mean?
- DOK 2: How does follow-through affect accuracy?
- **DOK 3:** Can you predict what will happen to a delivery if a person follows through to the right? To the left?
- DOK 1: What would you include on a list of Wheelchair Curling rules?
- **DOK 2:** What does it look like when you follow these rules?
- **DOK 3:** Why is it important to follow rules? Elaborate on why you believe that what you're saying is true.

TEACHING STRATEGY FOCUS **Preview new content.** YouTube and other websites are a great way to introduce students to Paralympic events. Before each activity in this module, take a few minutes to show an inspirational video demonstrating the skill, athletic ability, and fitness of Paralympians.